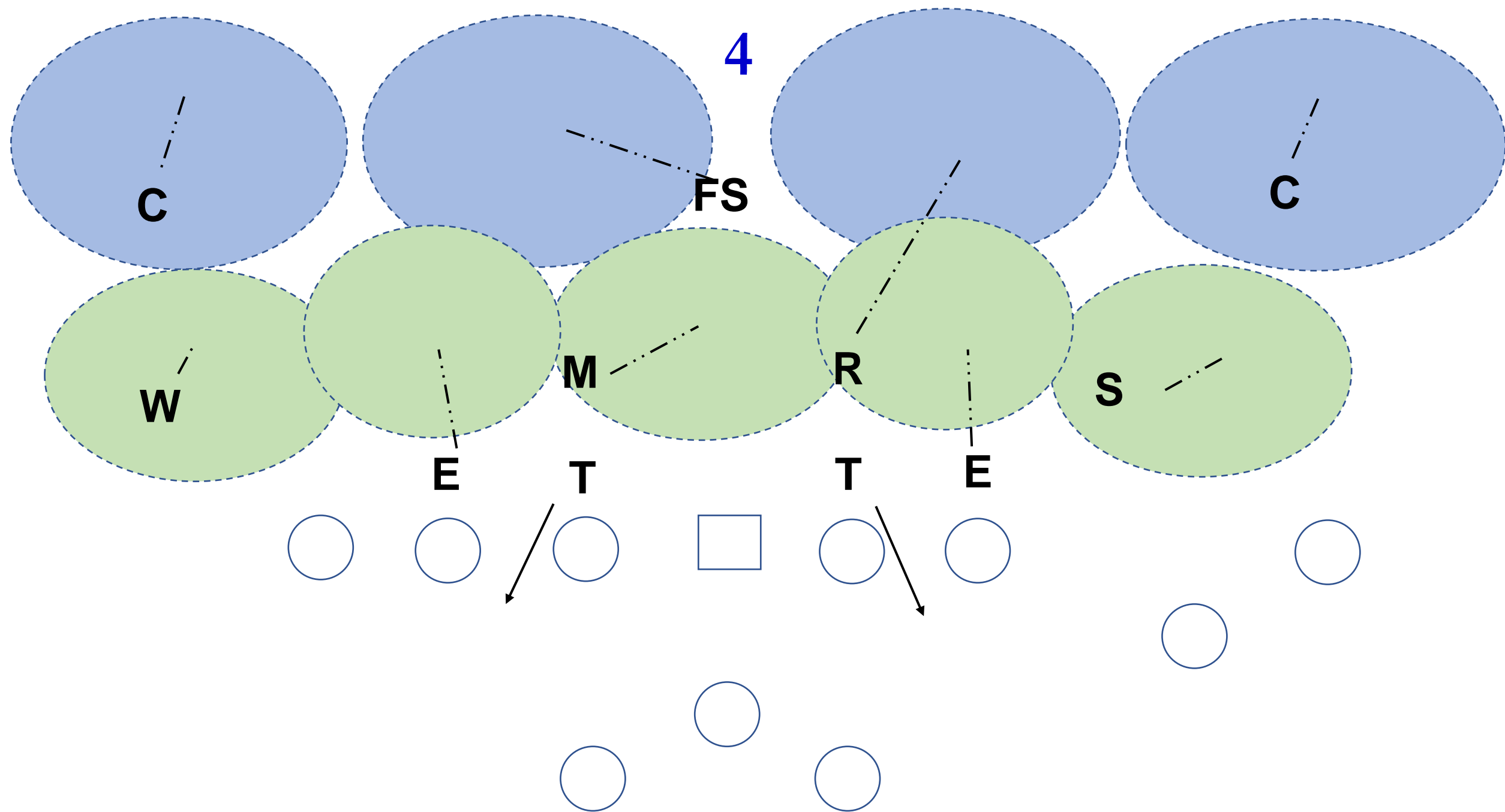
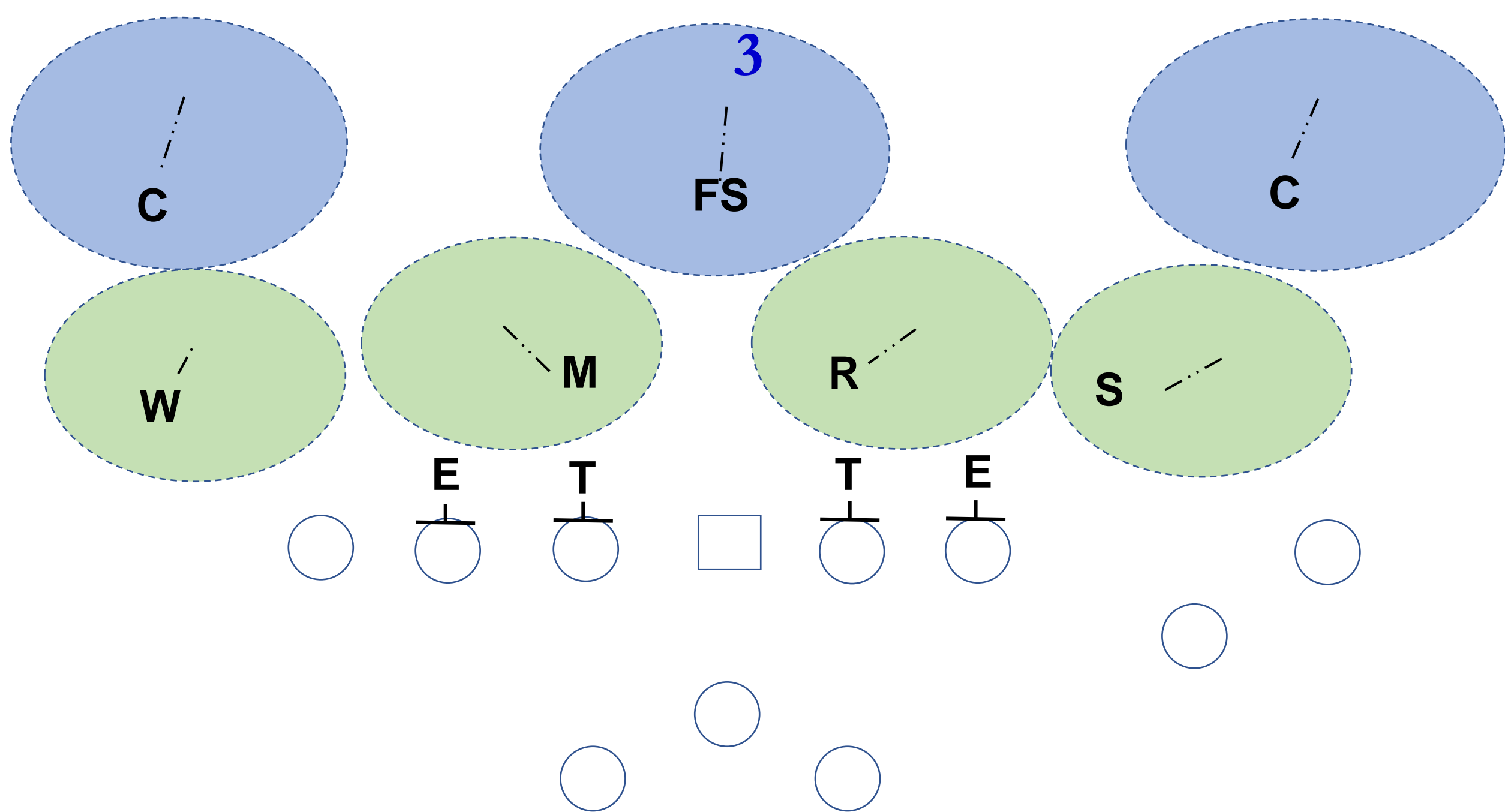
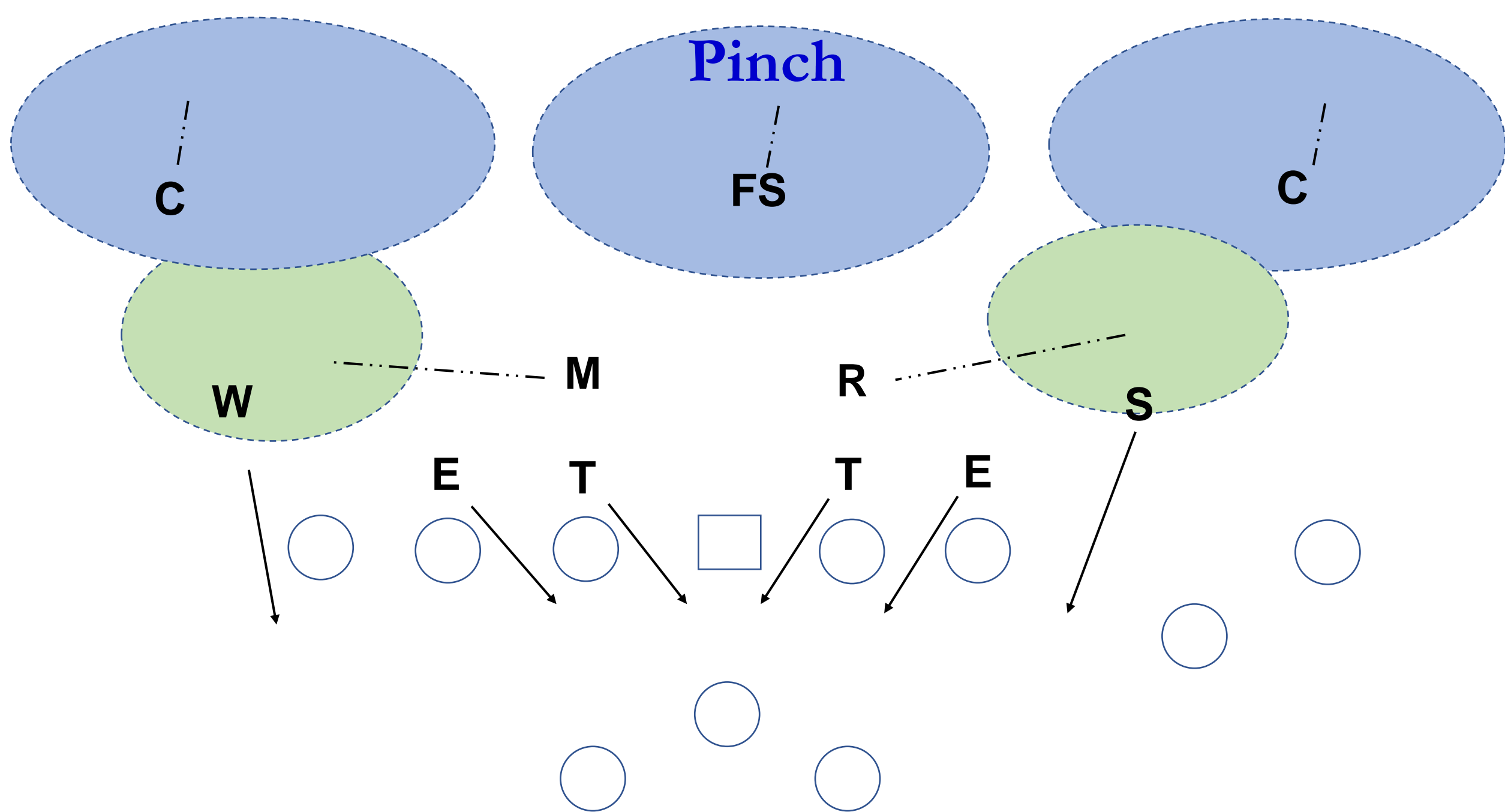


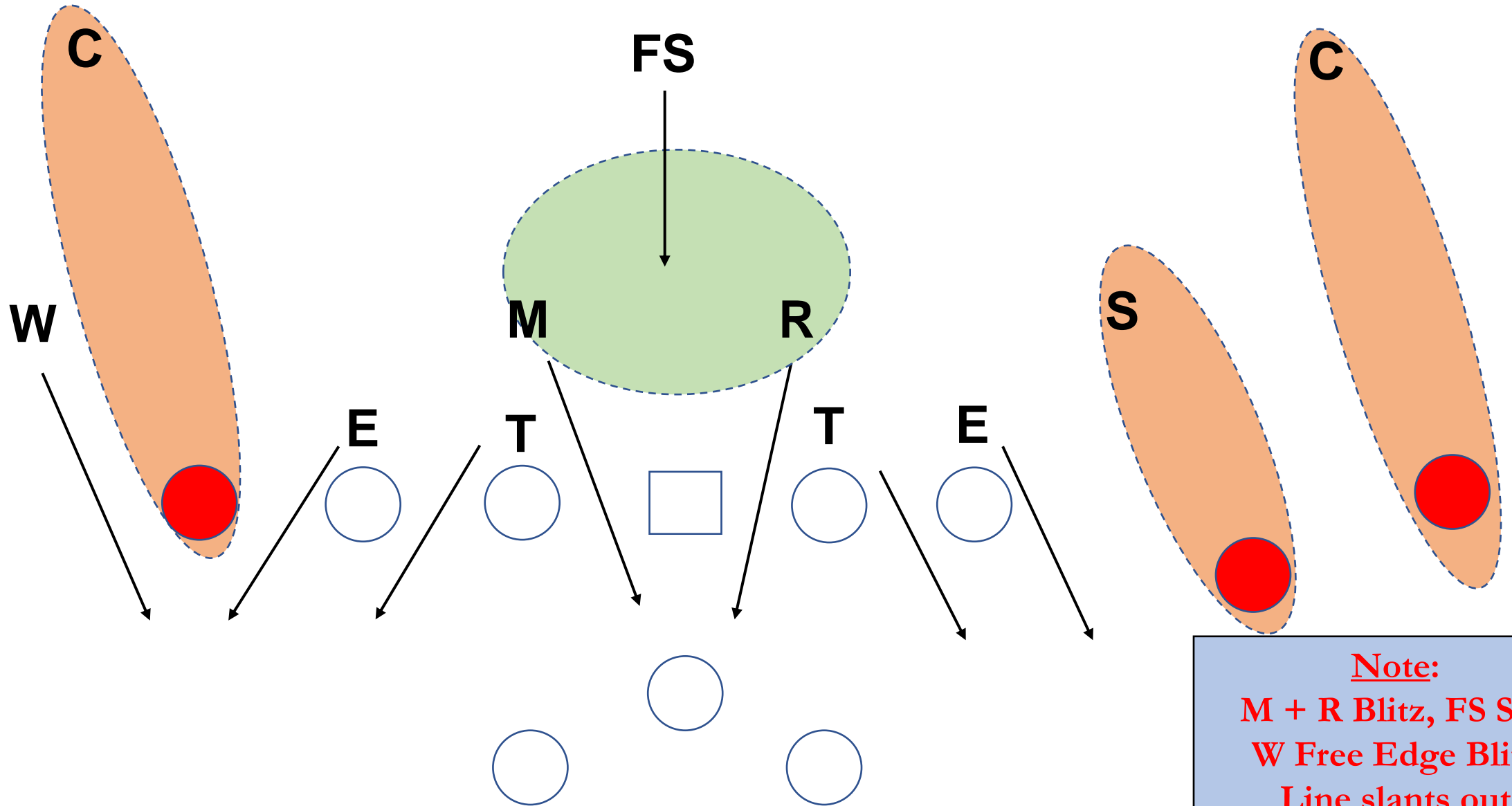
Stars Defense – 2024







Zero



Return

