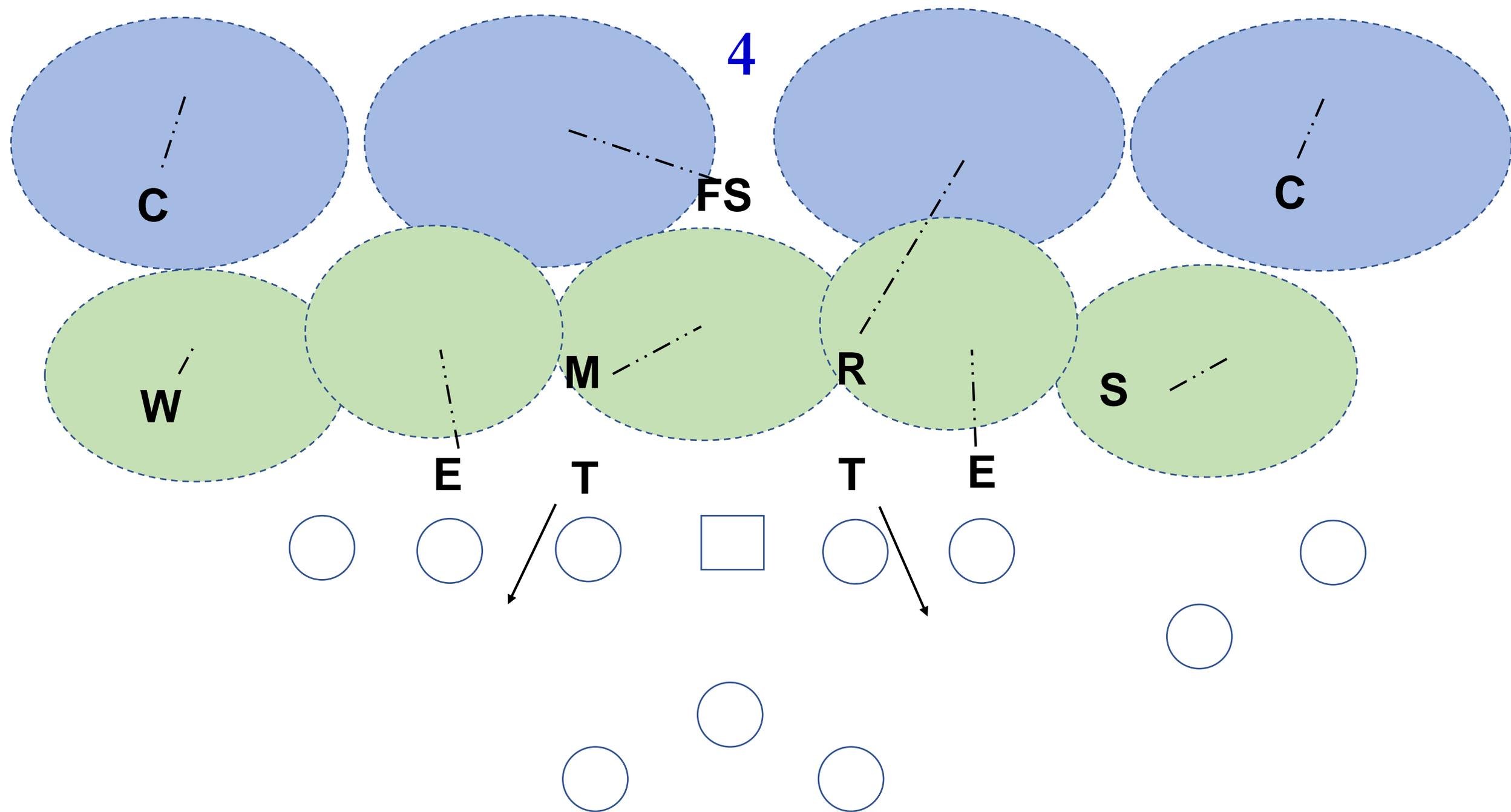
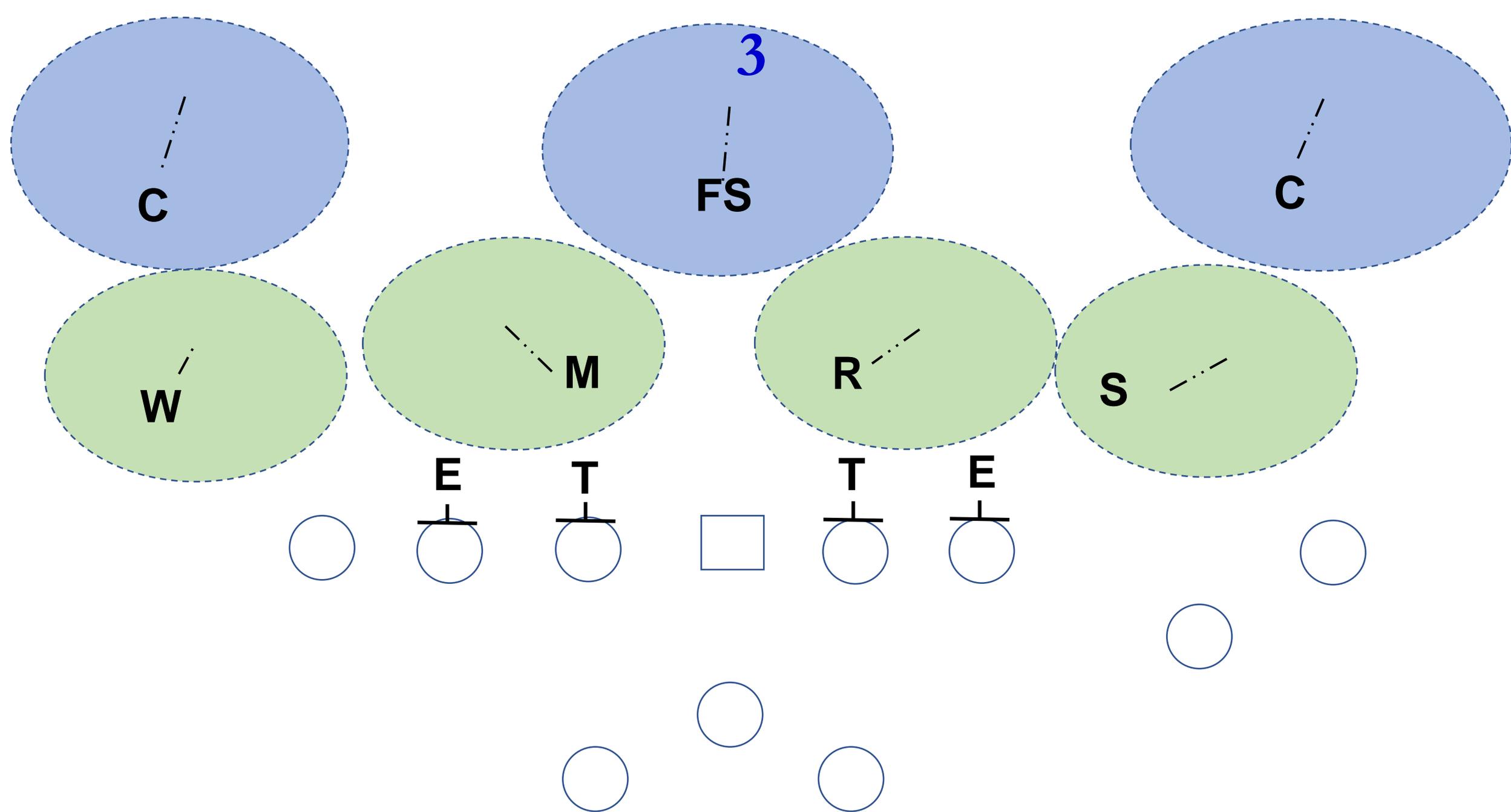
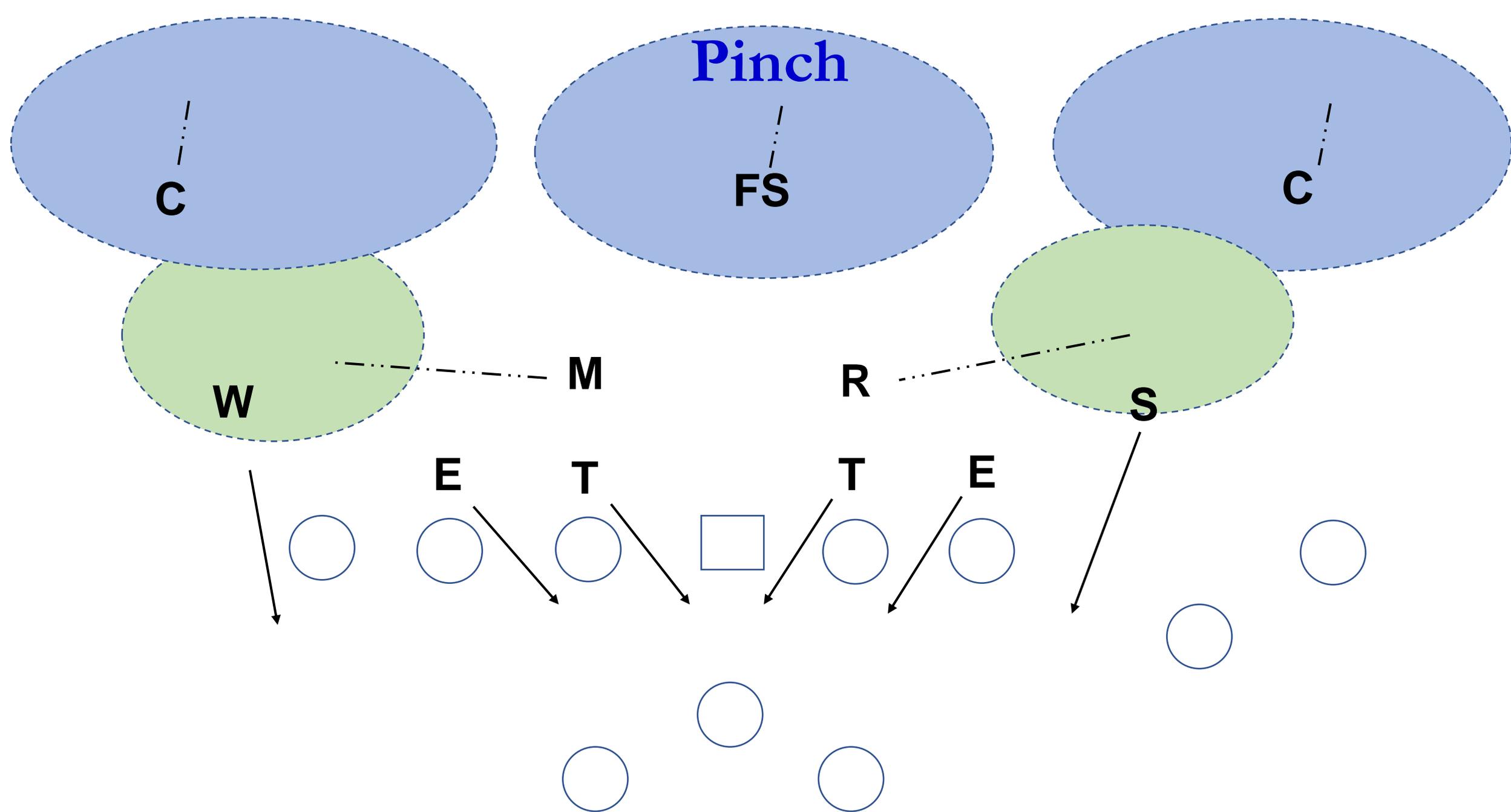


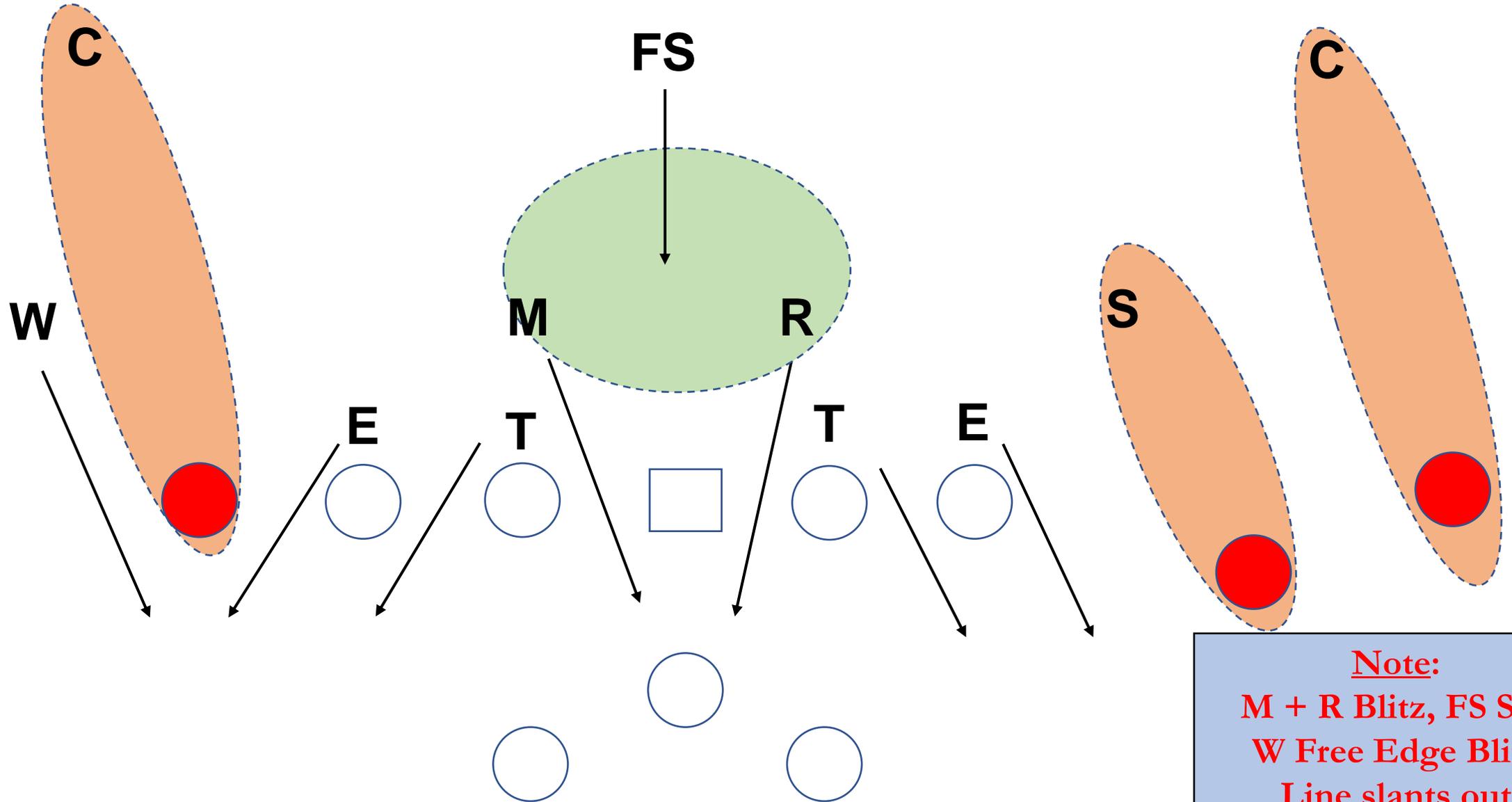
Stars Defense – 2024







Zero



Note:
M + R Blitz, FS Spy
W Free Edge Blitz
Line slants out

Return

