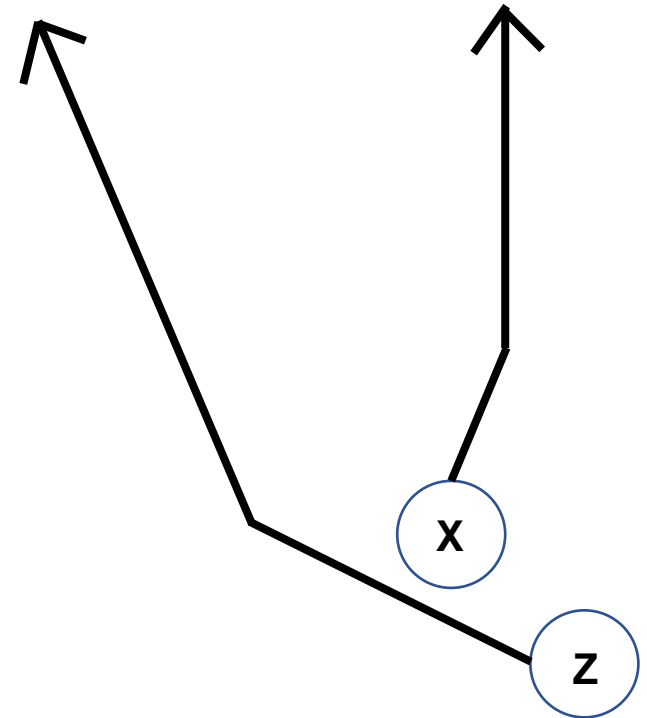
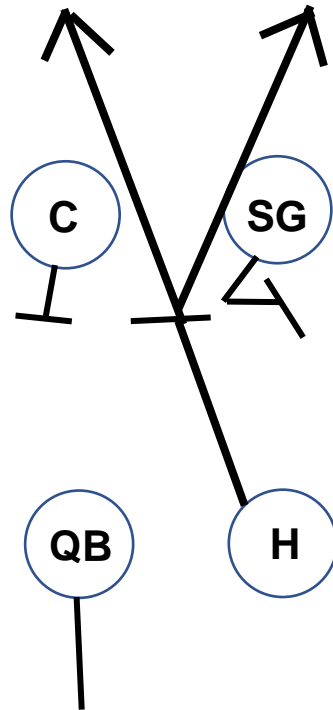
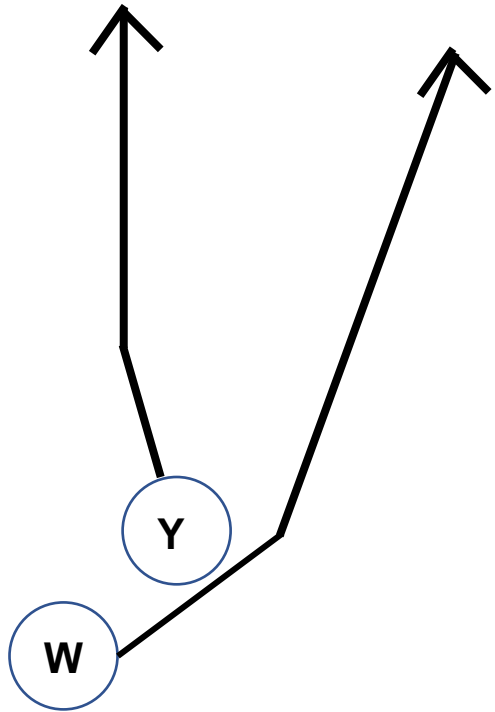


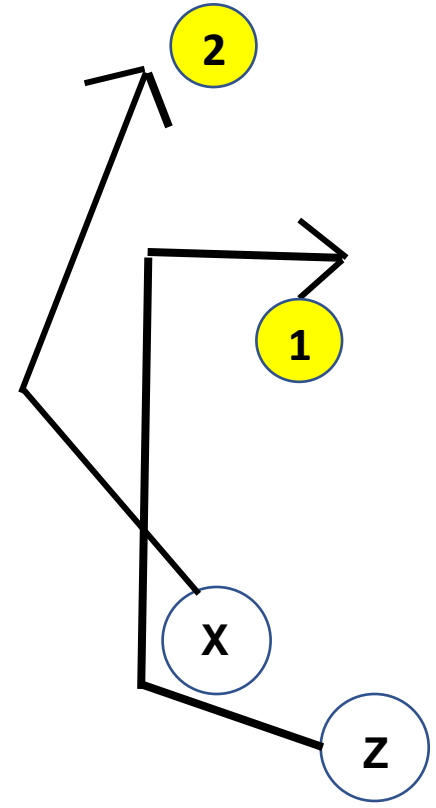
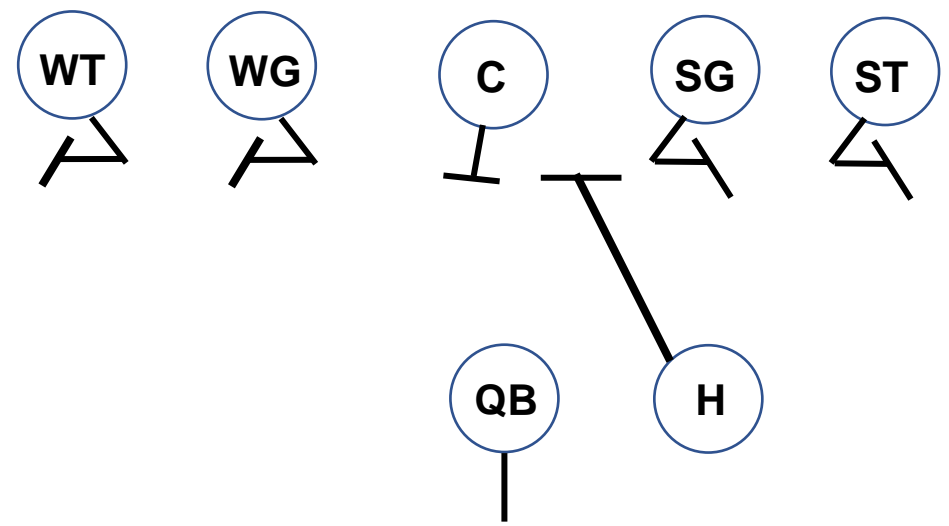
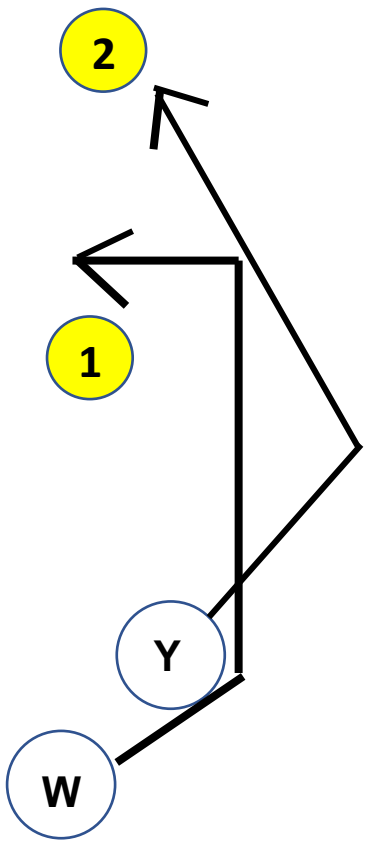
# *Stars Offense – 2024*

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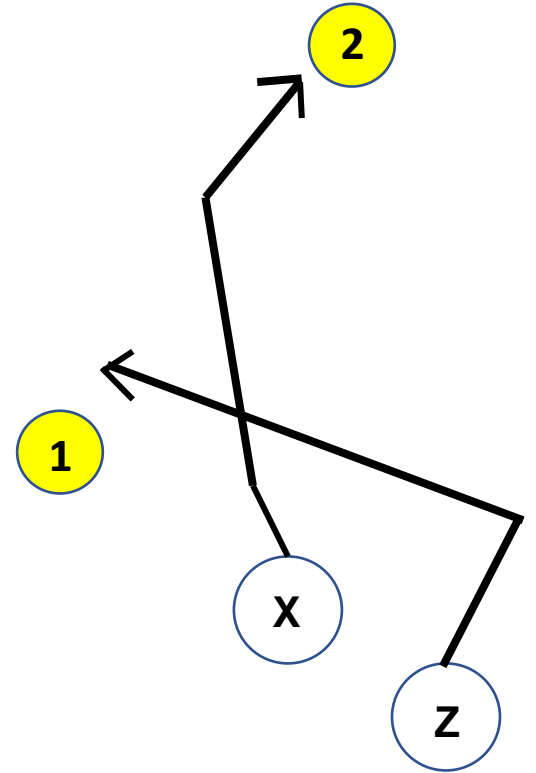
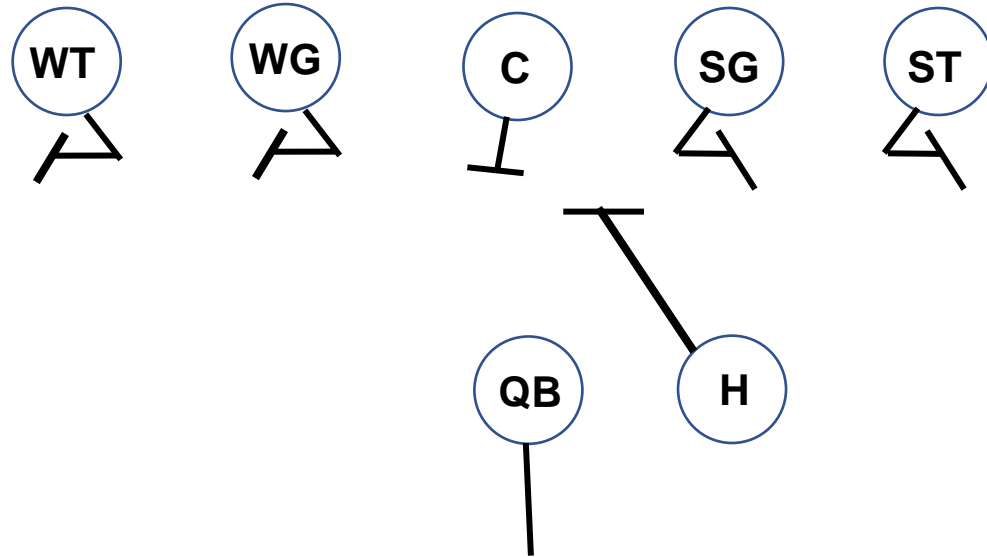
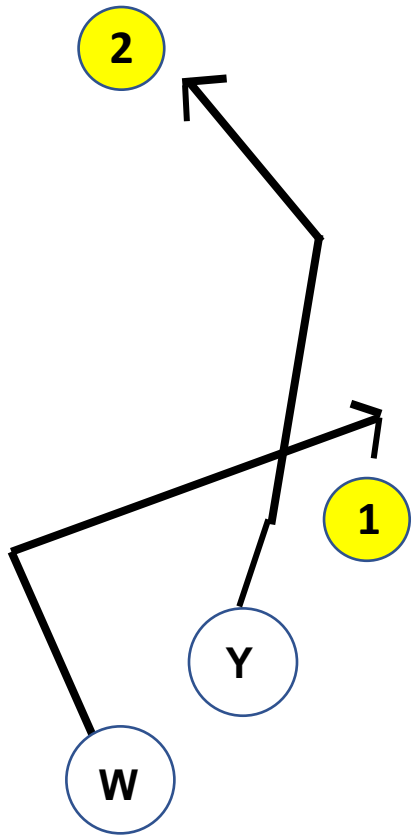
# Vert (0)



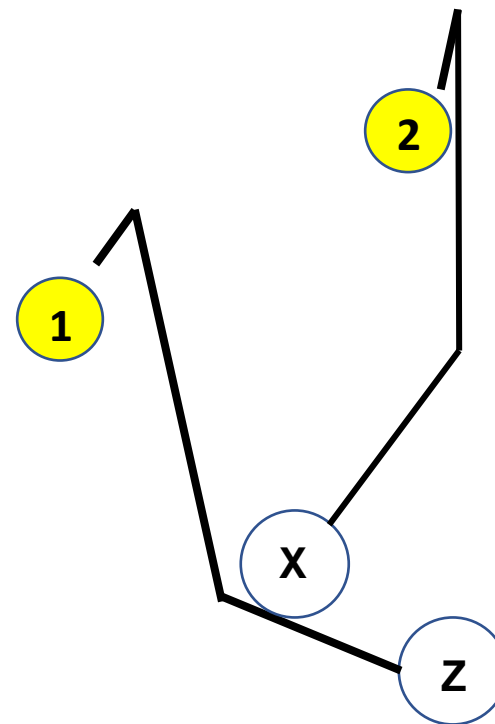
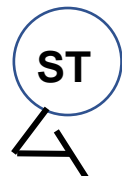
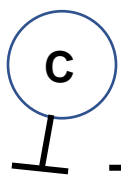
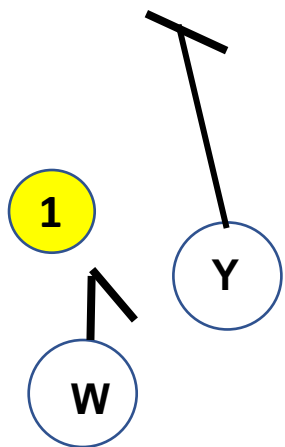
# Sideline (0)



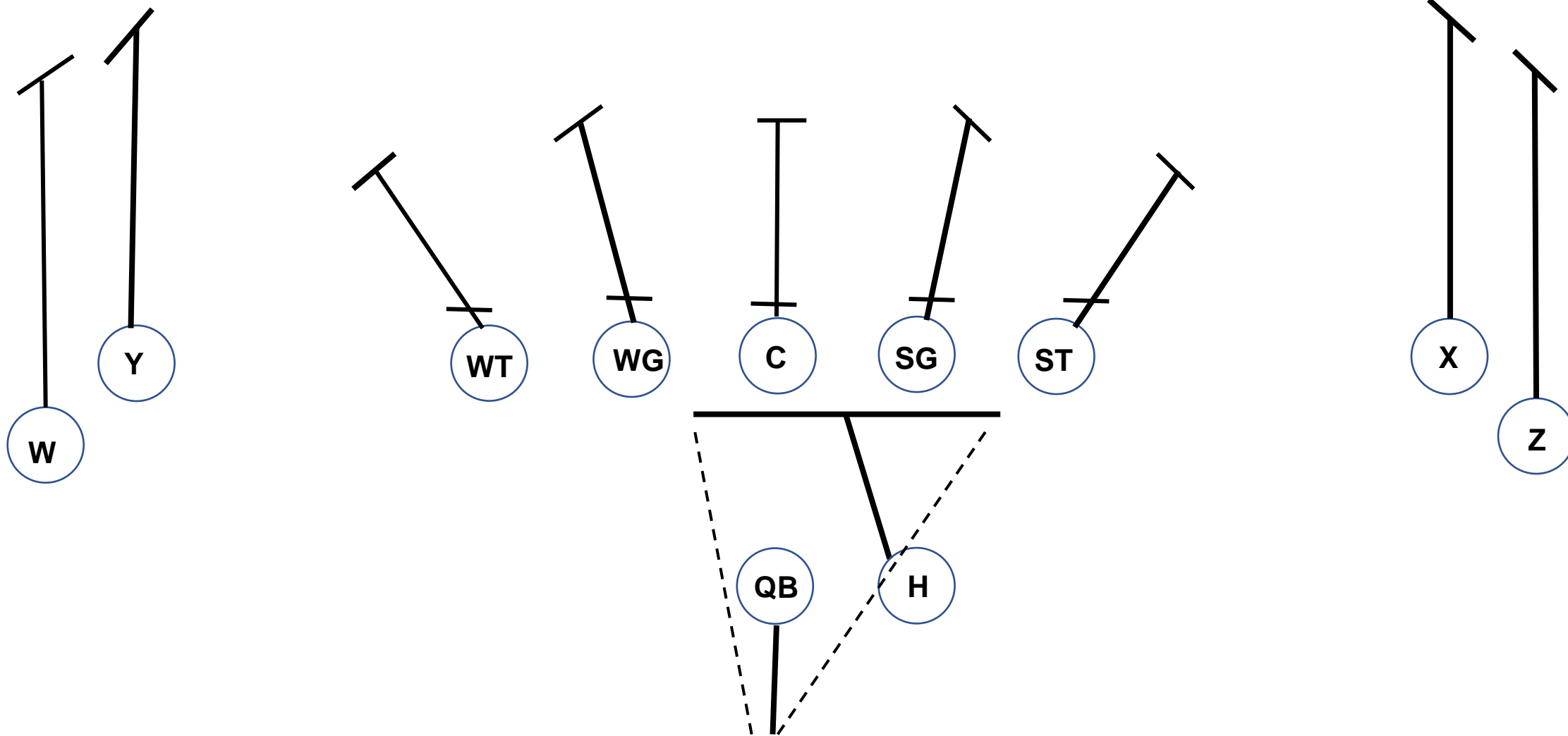
# Combo (0)



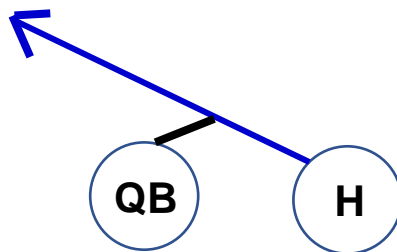
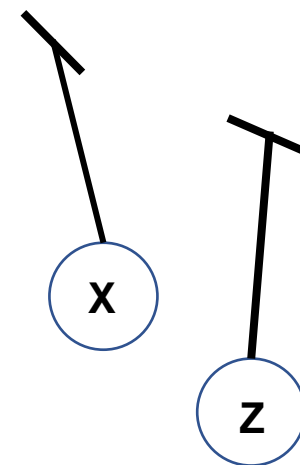
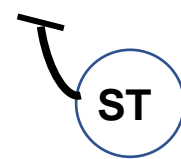
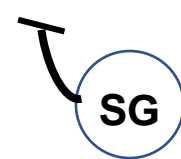
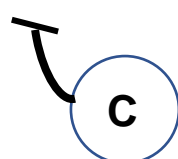
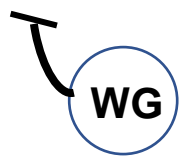
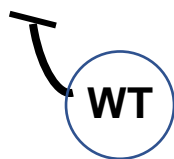
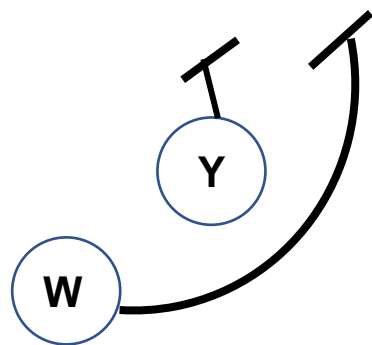
# Stop (0)



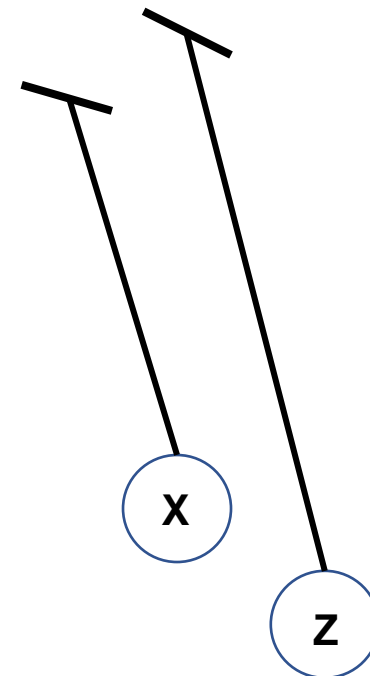
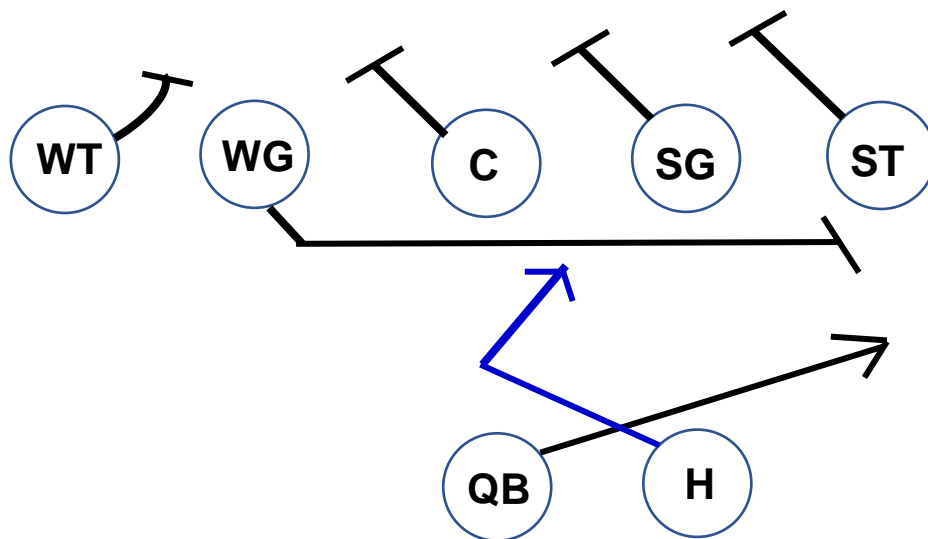
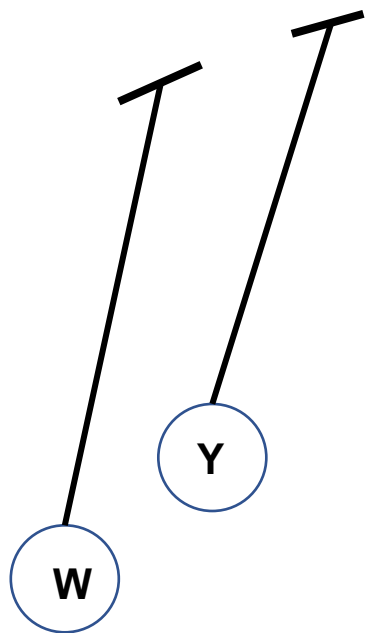
# Screen (0)



# Zone (0)

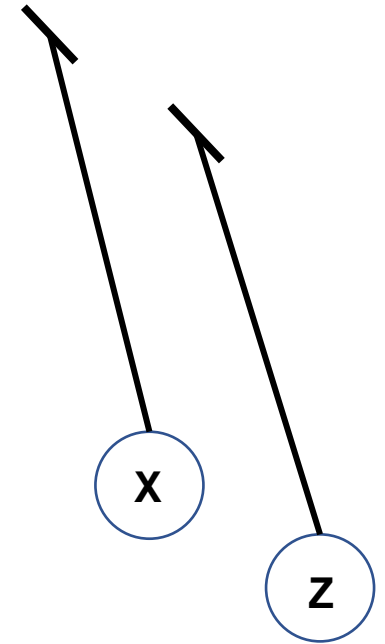
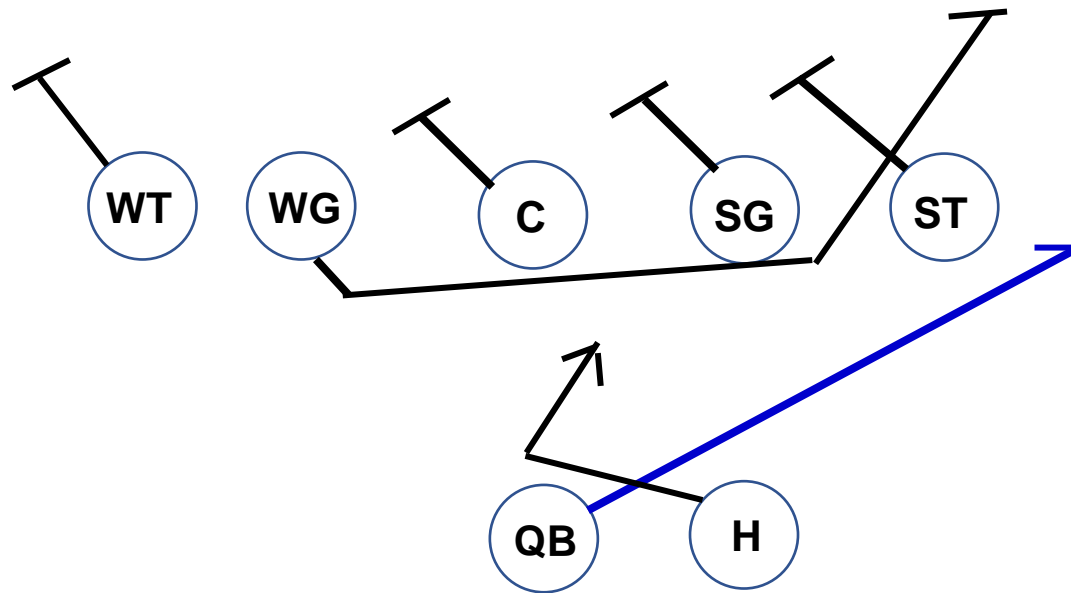
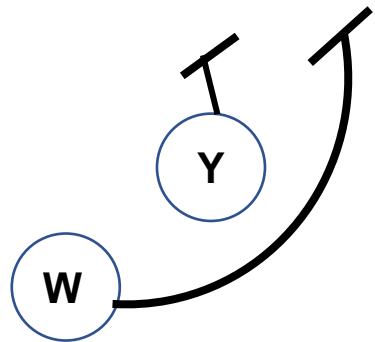


# Kick (0)

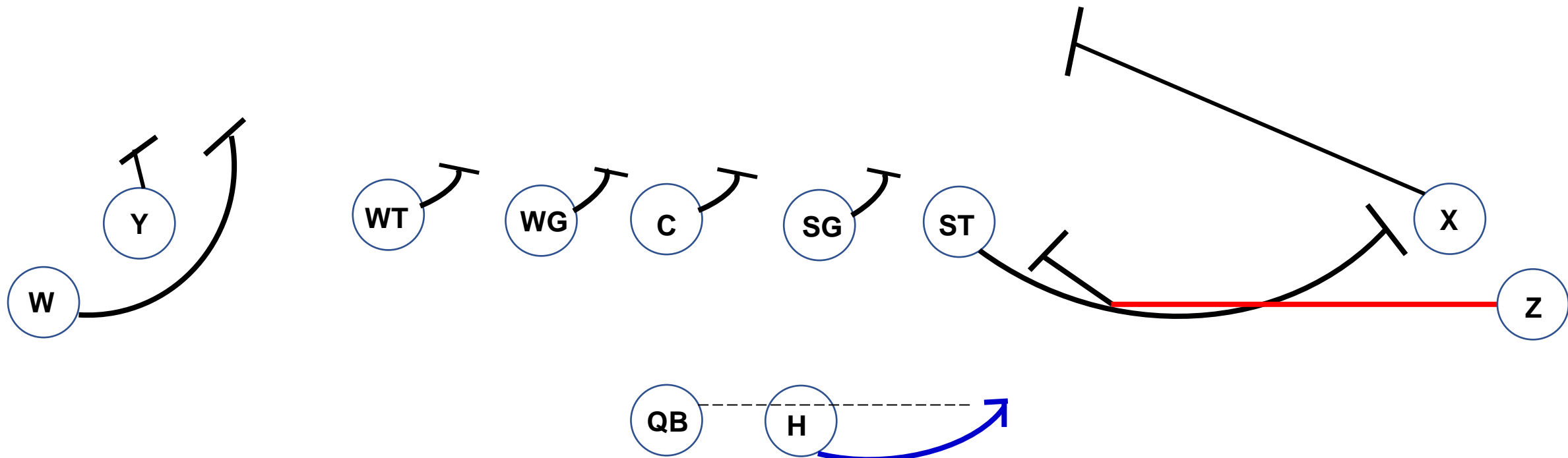




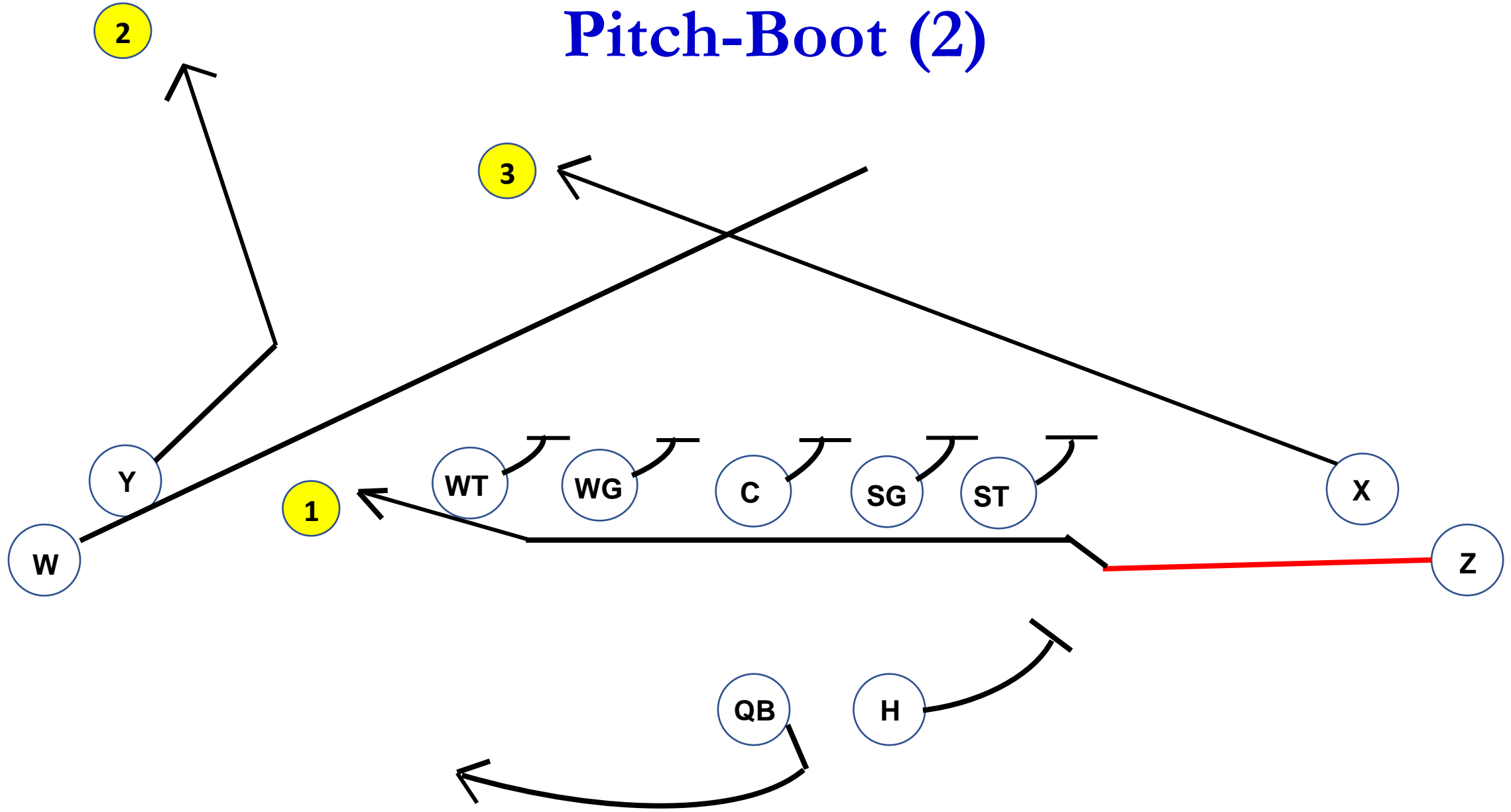
# Naked (0)



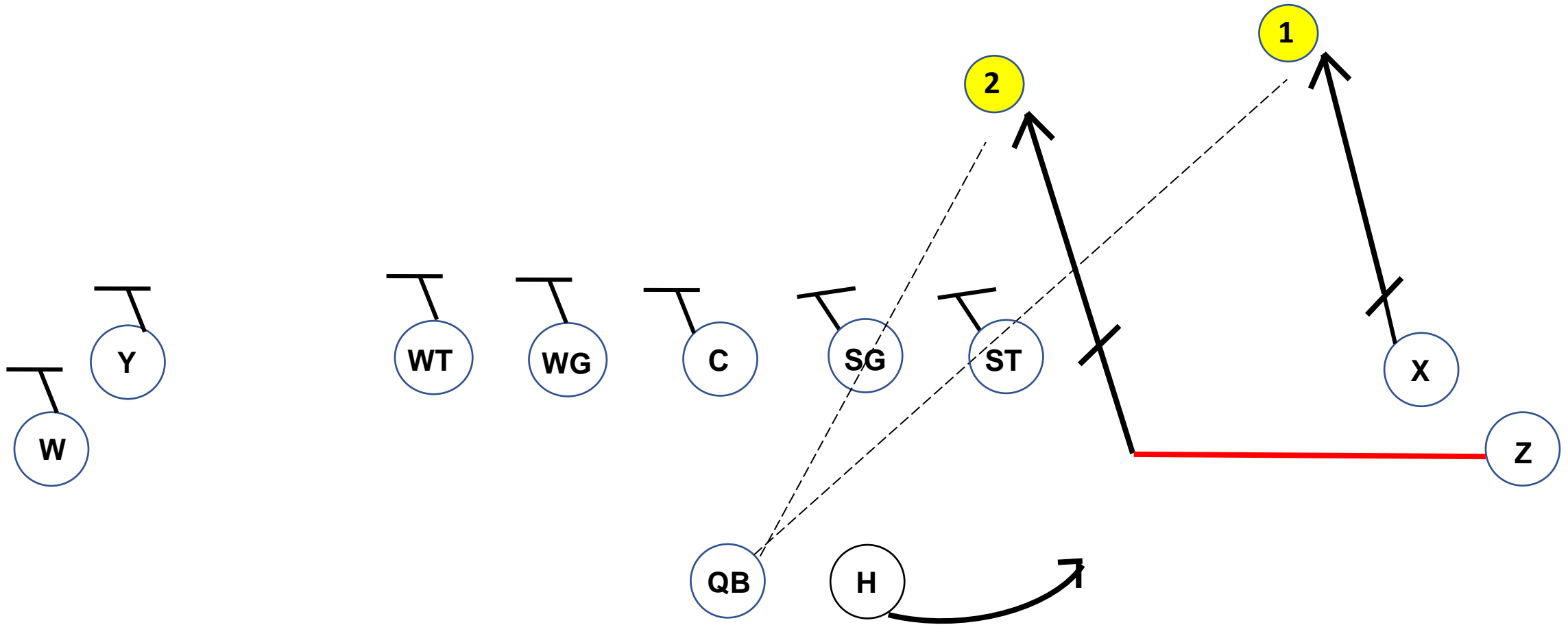
# Pitch (2)



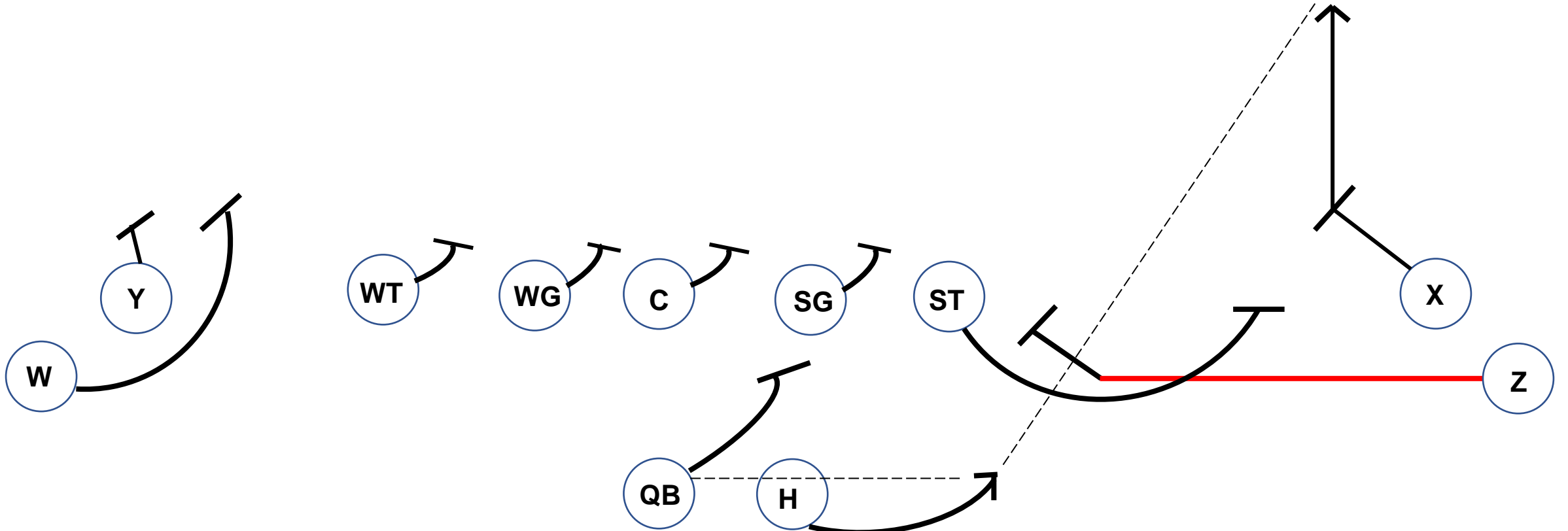
# Pitch-Boot (2)



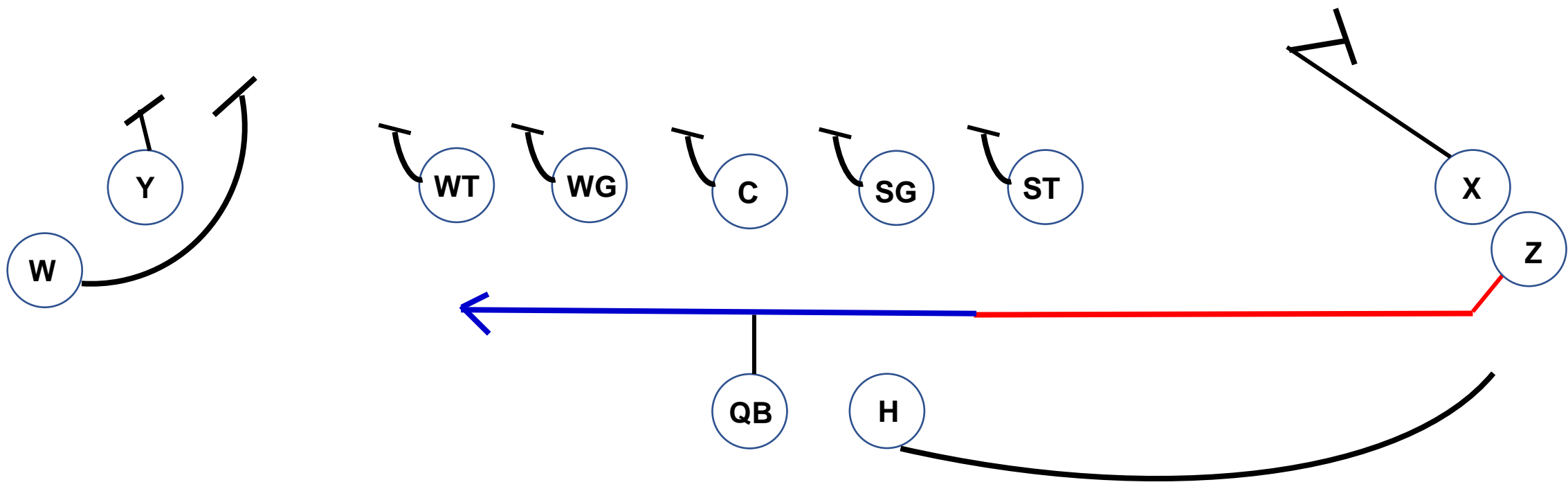
# Pitch-Pop (2)



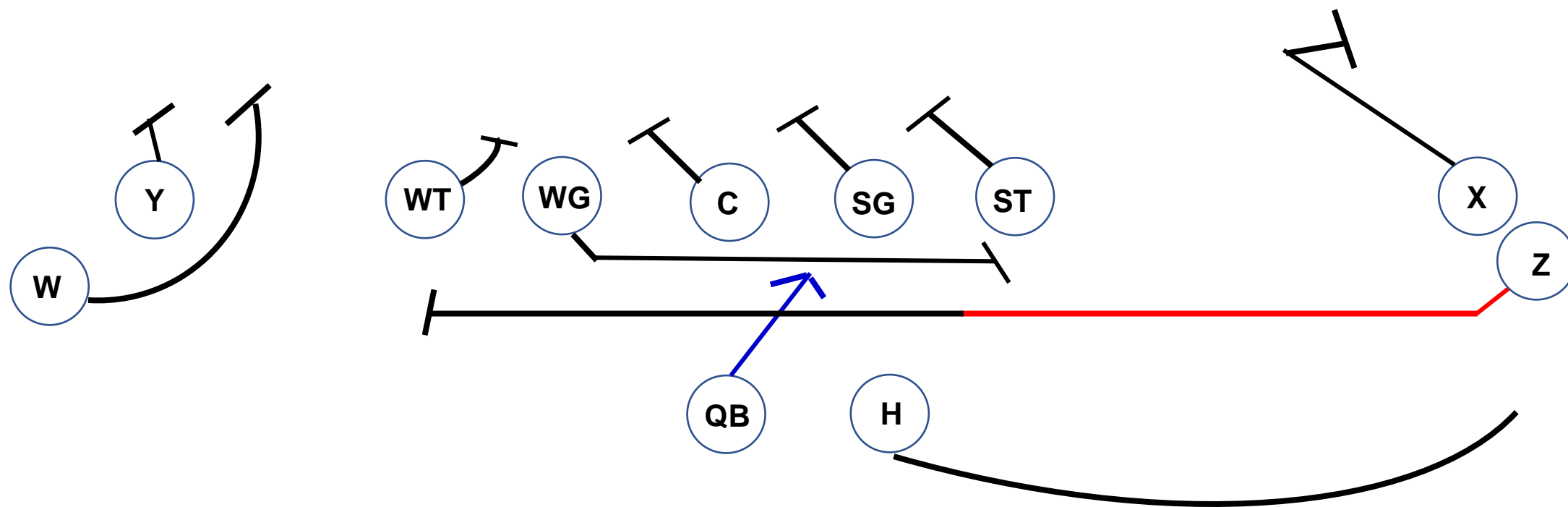
# Pitch-Pass (2)



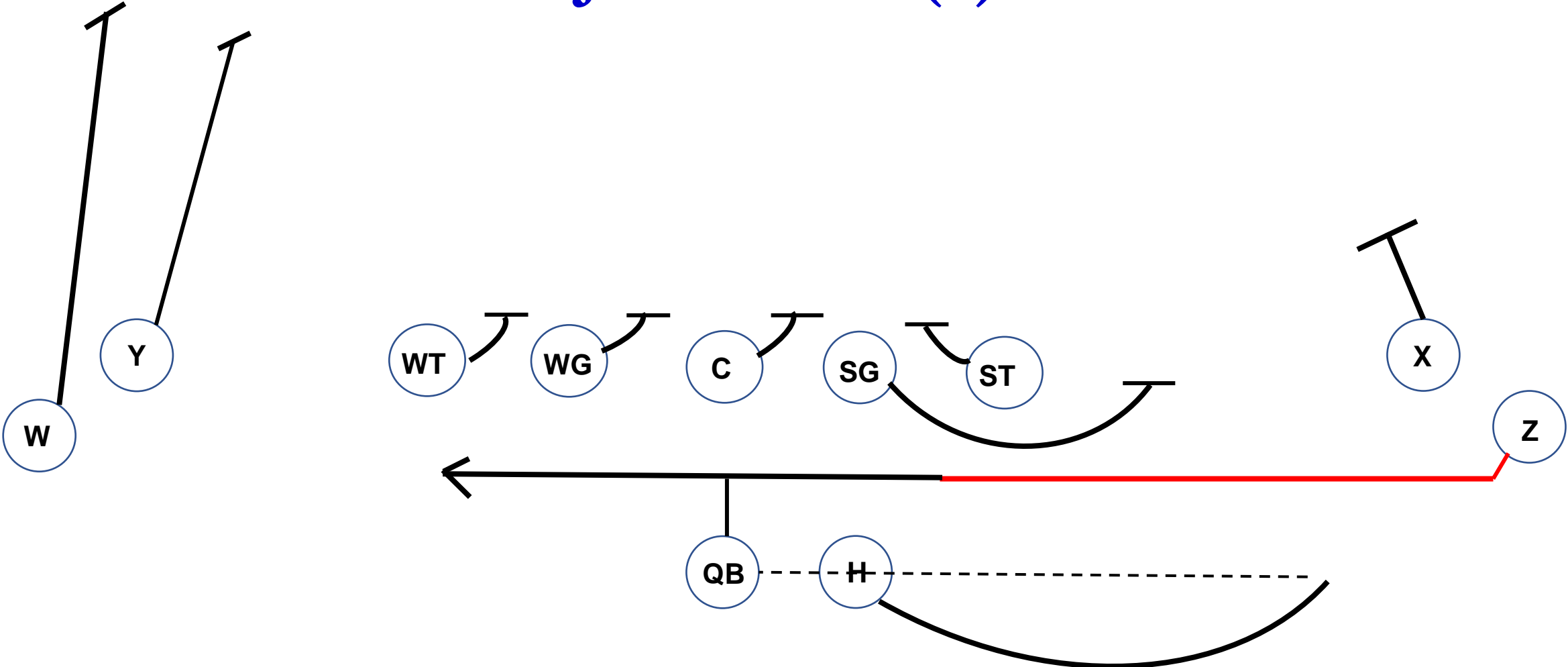
# Jet (2)



# Jet-Dive (2)

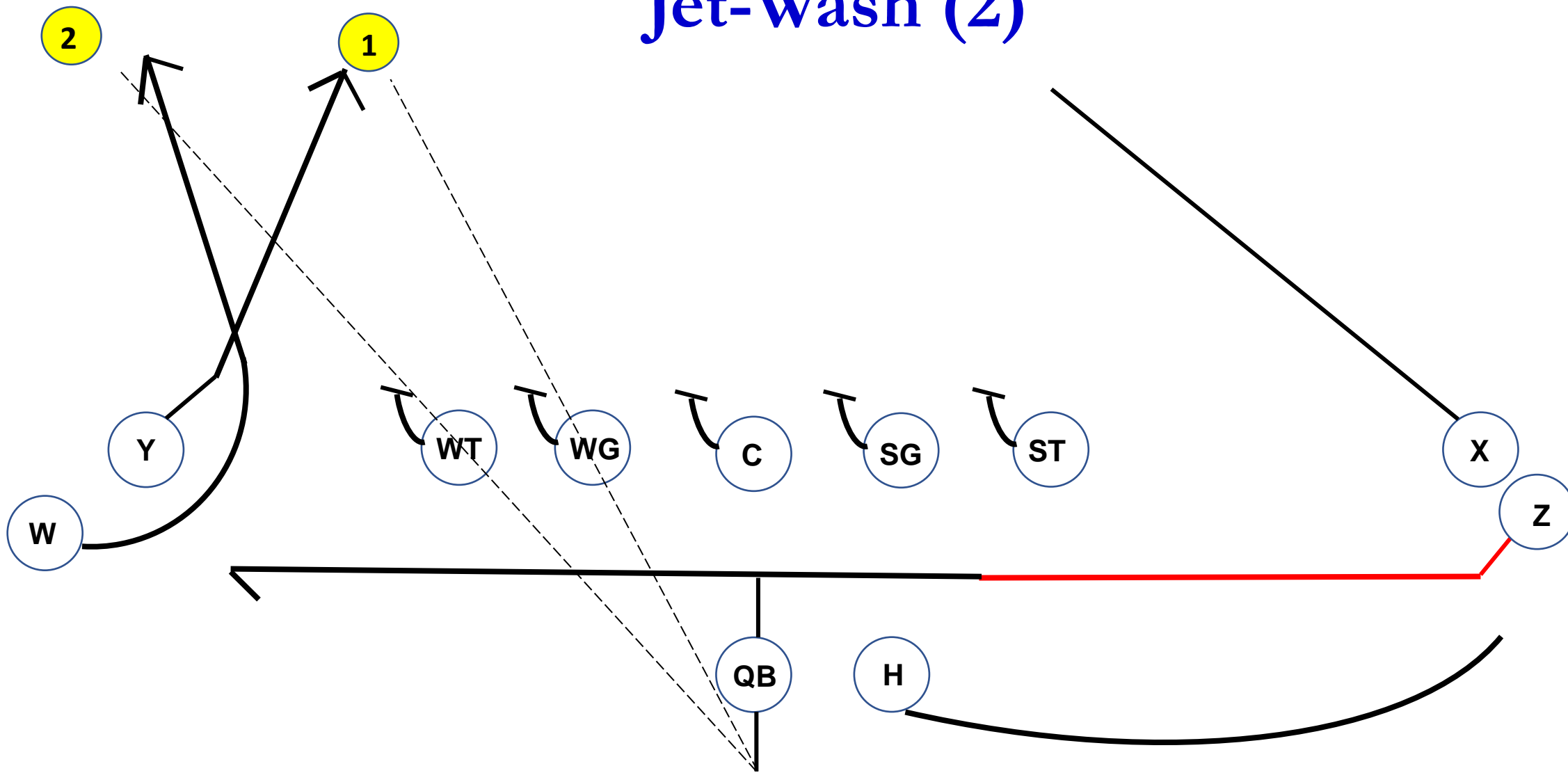


# Jet-Bubble (2)





# Jet-Wash (2)



# Jet-Screen (2)

